2020066510 - OBEDIENCE 2020066514 - RALLY

Monday, October 26, 2020 - Obedience Monday, October 26, 2020 - Rally

Entries close at the Secretary's home, after which time entries cannot be accepted, canceled, altered or substituted.

GIANT SCHNAUZER CLUB OF AMERICA, INC. 5360 Lockhart Road Brooksville, Fl. 34602

Giant Schnauzer's that are registered with the AKC Canine Partners program will be allowed to compete in these trials

OUTDOORS – UNBENCHED



TRIAL SECRETARY Bonny Thatcher 9344 DANTEL DRIVE New Port Richey,FL.34654 BonnyThatcher@aol.com

727-843-0946





AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB CERTIFICATION

Permission has been granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of this event under the American Kennel Club rules and regulations. MS. GINA DENARDO, Secretary.

2020 GSCA OFFICERS

President	. Robin Greenslade
Vice President	Christine Lietzau
Treasurer	. Brenda Cejka
Secretary	. Becky Heubi

TRIAL COMMITTEE

Trial Chairperson	
Trial Secretary	
Chief Ring Steward	

Bonny Thatcher Bonny Thatcher Linda Hartsmore

SHOW VETERINARIAN - ON CALL

River Ridge Veterinary Hospital 31174 Cortez Blvd. Brooksville, Fl. 34602 352-631-5262

Exhibitors should follow their veterinarians' recommendation to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites, any communicable diseases, and have appropriate vaccinations. (Additionally, clubs should include any specific local or state health requirement; for example, proof of rabies vaccination).

SHOW SITE DIRECTIONS:

From the East or West: S.R. 50/98 to Lockhart Rd. to site **From the North or South:** (exit 301) I-75 to S.R. 50/98 West approximately 1 mile to Lockhart Rd. South to site

HOST HOTELS

Microtel Inn & Suites 6298 Nature Coast Blvd. Brooksville, Fl. 34602 352-796-9025

Days Inn 6320 Windermere Rd. Brooksville, Fl. 34602 352-796-9486

NOTICE TO EXHIBITORS

ERRORS ON ENTRY FORMS - Owners are responsible for errors in making out entry forms, and no entry fee will be refunded in event of such errors or cancellation of entries after published closing date.

TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE AND UNSIGNED ENTRIES CANNOT BE ACCEPTED. ALL ENTRIES MUST BE ON AN OFFICIAL AKC ENTRY FORM PROVIDED IN THIS PREMIUM.

The safety of the dogs is our primary concern. By entering this trial, exhibitors acknowledge that they are familiar with the rules and regulations of this sport, and that their dogs are familiar with and able to perform all obstacles safely. Entry fees will not be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused, or barred from competition by the action of the Trial Committee.

"This club does not agree to arbitrate claims as set forth on the Official AKC entry form for this event."

It is expressly understood that exhibitors alone are responsible for the behavior of their dogs and/or children. Any exhibitor whose dogs and/or children create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior may, at the discretion of the Trial Committee, be asked to leave the Trial site. In such case, no refund of any fees paid will be made.

No entry fee will be refunded if the trial cannot open or be completed by reason of riots, civil disturbances, fire, an act of God, public emergency, act of a public enemy, or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee. NO ENTRY FEE WILL BE REFUNDED in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused by Veterinarian or Judge, or barred from competition by action of the Trial Committee.

Bitches that come in season after the closing of entries will be allowed a refund, minus \$10 for the weekend, **provided the Trial Secretary has written notice prior to the trial**, by

The Trial will be open from 8:00 am to 7:00 PM, Monday, October 26, 2020

Consult Judging Program for time of judging. Dogs may arrive any time prior to their scheduled time of judging. Dogs not required for further judging will be excused. JUDGES ARE NOT REQUIRED TO WAIT FOR DOGS. Owners or Agents alone are responsible for the presence of their dogs in the judging ring when their classes are called to be judged.

ALL DOGS PRESENT must be held on leash or confined to their crates except when being judged. Only dogs that are eligible to be shown under the American Kennel Club rules are allowed within the show site. **Dogs NOT entered in the trial are NOT permitted on the show site.**

ENTRIES CLOSE 10:00 PM at the address of the Trial Secretary, after which time entries cannot be accepted, changed or canceled. ENTRIES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT ENTRY FEES. Acknowledgement of entries will be made via email provided email address is CLEARLY written on the entry form. SHOULD ACKNOWLEDGEMENT NOT BE RECEIVED BY THE EXHIBITOR within a reasonable time, please notify the Trial Secretary. **Express delivery services must include signature waiver permitting them to be left WITHOUT recipient's signature.**

MOVE-UPS (Apply to both regular Obedience & Rally Obedience):

After a dog earns a title, it may be moved up to the next class in a future trial even though the closing date for the trial has passed. This move-up may be requested if, according to the owner's records, the dog has completed the requirements for the title after the closing date of the trial in which the advanced entry is to be made. Move-ups may be approved, provided the next level class and the judge is available and the class has not reached its limit. Please contact the trial secretary for trial move-up forms and be prepared to supply jump heights for move-up classes ****Move ups for Monday, must be submitted to the Trial Secretary no later than Friday, October 23, 2020.**

RALLY TRIAL CLASSES:

FIRST ENTRY in a Regular Rally class: \$35.00
Each additional entry of the same dog, same trial, \$20.00

OBEDIENCE TRIAL:

FIRST ENTRY of a dog in a regular class: \$35.00 Each additional entry of the same dog, same trial \$20.00

OBEDIENCE CLASSES OFFERED – Monday, October 26, 2020

- Novice A & B
- Graduate Novice
- Beginner Novice A & B
- Preferred Novice
- Open A & B
- Graduate Open
- Preferred Open
- Utility A & B
- Preferred Utility
- Versatility

RALLY CLASSES OFFERED – Monday, October 26, 2020

- Rally Novice A & B
- Rally Advanced A & B
- Rally Excellent A & B
- Rally Intermediate
- Rally Master
- Jump heights short to tall

All obedience and Rally classes on Monday to be judged by Louann Curry, Lake Wales, Florida

OBEDIENCE CHAMPIONSHIP POINTS OPEN B CLASS

#Competing	1 st Place	2 nd Place	3 rd Place	4th Place
6-10	2	0	0	0
11 - 15	4	1	0	0
16 - 20	6	2	0	0
21 - 25	10	3	1	0
26 - 30	14	4	2	0
31 - 35	18	5	2	1
36 - 40	22	7	3	1
41 - 45	26	9	4	2
46 - 50	30	11	5	2
51 - 56	34	13	6	3

UTILITY B CLASS

#Competing	1 st Place	2 nd Place	3 rd Place	4 th Place
3 - 4	2	0	0	0
5 - 7	4	1	0	0
8 - 10	6	2	0	0
11 - 13	10	3	1	0
14 - 16	14	4	1	0
17 - 19	17	5	2	0
20 - 23	20	7	2	1
24 - 26	24	9	3	1
27 - 29	27	11	4	1
30 - 32	30	13	4	2
33 - 36	33	14	5	2
37 - 40	37	15	6	3
41 and over	40	17	7	3

RIBBONS

Regular Classes

First Place Blue Ribbon Second Place Red Ribbon Third Place Yellow Ribbon Fourth Place White Ribbon **Oualifying Score** Dark Green Ribbon High in Trial in Regular Class Blue & Gold High Combined Open B & Utility B Blue & Green Rosette High Combined Rally Adv B & Exc B Blue & Green Rosette High Combined Triple Rally Adv B, Exc B & Masters B Blue & Red Rosette

All ribbons and prizes will be awarded at the Trial upon presentation of the Armband. A dark green qualifying ribbon will be awarded to all dogs receiving a qualifying score in a regular class. Qualifying scores from the Optional Titling classes are eligible for all prizes and ribbons except High-in-Trial.

ATTENTION EXHIBITORS

Misconduct at hotels may result in an Event Committee hearing.

No dogs allowed in the show rings for practice at any time.

Please bring crates that are stackable as crating space is limited. No x-pens are allowed inside the building. Crating is limited and exhibitors are asked to abide by the rules for the spaces allowed.

GSCA assumes no responsibility for any loss, damage or injury sustained by exhibitors, handlers, visitors or to any of their dogs or property and further assumes no responsibility for injury to children. The welfare of children is the responsibility of the parents or guardian. They must exercise control and restraint over their children at all times. Any and all damages caused by the exhibitor, exhibitor's dogs or children will be the sole responsibility of the exhibitors.

ENTRY FORMS MUST BE FILLED OUT CORRECTLY OR THEY WILL BE RETURNED. *****

HOW TO USE THE ENTRY BLANK

Use one blank per dog only if all information is EXACTLY THE SAME FOR each day. Carefully check the blocks for each DAY, AND TRIAL in which you wish to enter your dog. (Obedience and Rally entries may be on the same entry form IF they are for the same dog in the same classes.)

RALLY EXHIBITORS PLEASE NOTE

If your Rally class requires a jump height (because the class will be ordered by jump height) you **MUST** supply a jump height on your entry form or the trial secretary will not accept your entry. The Trial Secretary will not contact you for this information-example: Rally Novice Move ups to Advanced, Rally Advanced to Excellent classes)

Height of Dog at Withers Height to be Jumped Less than 10 inches 4 inches $\frac{1}{5}10$ inches to less than 15 inches 8 inches $\frac{1}{5}15$ inches to less than 20 inches 12 inches 20 inches and over 16 inches

You are expected to understand the Rally Rules and understand which Rally class "A" or "B" at any level to enter. The rules differ between the Rally Novice class and Advanced/Excellent classes. Be advised that your leg will not count if you earn it in the wrong class! Consult the AKC rules for Rally at www.akc.org.

Please note that exhibitors may set-up their crates/chairs on Monday morning. No pets may be left unattended at all.

We ask exhibitors not to bring X-pens.

There is an exercise area to walk your dog. **Please clean up after your own dogs.** No dogs are to be loose on the trial site for any reason unless they are performing in the ring. This will be enforced for all exhibitors.

**There will be no practicing in the rings at any time until the close of the trials on Monday, October 26, 2020.

ATTENTION: THE GIANT SCHNAUZER CLUB OF AMERICA, INC. 2020 NATIONAL SPECIALTY SHOW COMMITTEE WILL COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE LOCAL, STATE, FEDERAL AND AKC RECOMMENDATIONS, RESTRICTIONS, RULES, AND/OR REGULATIONS CONCERNING COVID-19 IN PLACE AT THE TIME OF THE SHOWS. THEY WILL BE POSTED ON THE SPECIALTY WEBSITE AND AT THE SHOW SITE. ANYONE (EXHIBITORS, SPECTATORS OR VENDORS) PARTICIPATING IN THE EVENT WILL BE EXPECTED TO COMPLY. ALL EXHIBITORS AND SPECTATORS MUST SIGN THE COVID-19 WAIVER TO BE PRESENT ON THE GROUNDS (AVAILABLE IN THE PREMIUM LIST & ON SITE). SPECTATORS ARE DEFINED AS FRIENDS OR FAMILY OF EXHIBITORS, GSCA CLUB MEMBERS AND INDIVIDUALS INTERESTED IN THE BREED AND MEETING GS BREEDERS & EXHIBITORS. NOT OPEN TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC

DISCLAIMER: "The Florida Classic Park, Inc. and any member of that Corporation is not responsible for loss, theft, injury to persons or private property which may occur at the event. "





Obedience # 2020065510 GIANT SCHNAUZER CLUB OF AMERICA 9344 DANTEL DR. NEW PORT RICHEY, FL. 34654 Entry Fees (Includes AKC fees):

Obedience Entry Fees: \$35.00 for the first entry of a dog in the Regular classes; and \$20.00 for each additional class and/or for each Non-Regular class for the same dog, same trial.

Entries close at 10:00 PM, Oct.19, 2020

Mail entries with check or money order made payable to GSCA to: Trial Secretary, BONNY THATCHER, 9344 DANTEL DRIVE, NEW PORT RICHEY, FL. 34654 727-843-0946 BonnyThatcher@aol.com

MONDAY, OCTOBER 26,2020

Total entry fees:

(15

es: _____ Prepaid catalog \$_____ Jump height _____ UDX __

IMPORTANT – Carefully read instructions on reverse side of entry form before filling out. Numbers in the boxes indicate sections of the instructions relevant to the information needed in that box. (PLEASE PRINT) **No form will be processed without your signature**

REED .	VARIETY 1		SEX		
pedience class		Additional classes		Additional classes	
AME OF JUNIOR HANDLER (IF Any)		JUNIOR HANDLER NUMBER			
JLL NAME F DOG					
AKC REG No.			DATE OF BIRTH		
ter number here			PLACE OF BIRTH (list country)		
REEDER					
RE					
AM					
lease Print) CTUAL OWNER(S)					
WNER'S ADDRESS					
Тү		STATE		ZIP	
lephone#	Aı	re you a new exhibitor?	Yes	No	
nail address (an acknowledgement of receipt of entry ma	ay be s	ent to this email address)			
AME OF OWNER'S AGENT					

INSTRUCTIONS

- (Variety) if you are entering a dog of breed in which there are varieties for show purposes, please designate the particular variety you are entering, i.e., Cocker Spaniel (solid color black, ASCOB, parti-color), Beagles (not exceeding 13 in., over 13 in. but not exceeding 15 in.), Dachshunds (longhaired, smooth, wirehaired), Collies (rough, smooth), Bull Terriers (colored, white), Manchester Terriers (standard, toy), Chihuahuas (smooth coat, long coat), English Toy Spaniels (King Charles and Ruby, Blenheim and Prince Charles), Poodles (toy, miniature, standard).
- (Event Class) Consult the classification in this premium list. If the event class in which you are entering your dog is divided, then, in addition to designating the class, specify the particular division of the class in which you are entering your dog, i.e, A or B division.
- 3. A dog must be entered in the name of the person who actually owned it at the time entries for an event closed. If a registered dog has been acquired by a new owner it must be entered in the name of its new owner in any event for which entries closed after the date of acquirement, regardless of whether the new owner has received the registration certificate indicating that the dog is recorded in his/her name. State on entry form whether transfer application has been mailed to the AKC. (For complete rules, refer to Chapter 11, Section 3.)
- 4. Dogs listed in the AKC Canine PartnersSM Program may be eligible to enter all-breed AKC Rally trials at the club's option. These dogs should be listed as All American Dog and must include their AKC Number on the entry form and check the AKC No. box. Sire and Dam information shall remain blank for mixed breed entrants

AGREEMENT

I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event, and any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list of this event and entry form and any decision made in accord with them. I (we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim; and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog. Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other person. I (we) agree that the determination of whether the injury is serious shall be made by the event veterinarian and is binding on me (us). I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THIS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry _____

Telephone:

Email:

*** Be sure to read the Agreement and sign on the reverse. No form will be processed without your signature! ***



Rally # 2020066514 GIANT SCHNAUZER CLUB OF AMERICA 9344 DANTEL DRIVE NEW PORT RICHEY, FL. 34654

Rally Entry Fees: \$35.00 first entry, \$20.00 each additional entry, same dog, same trial.

Entries close at 10:00 PM, Oct.19, 2020

Mail entries with check or money order made payable to GSCA to: Trial Secretary, BONNY THATCHER, 9344 DANTEL DRIVE, NEW PORT RICHEY, FL. 34654 727-843-0946 Bonnythatcher@aol.com

MONDAY, OCTOBER 26, 2020

Total entry fees: _____ Prepaid catalog \$_____ Jump height _____

IMPORTANT – Carefully read instructions on reverse side of entry form before filling out. Numbers in the boxes indicate sections of the instructions relevant to the information needed in that box. (PLEASE PRINT)

BREED	VAF	RIETY	SEX		
RALLY CLASS	ADDITIONAL CLA	SSES	JR SHOWMANSHIP		
NAME OF JUNIOR HANDLER (IF An	ny – See Back)		JR'S ID NUMBER		
FULL NAME OF DOG			1		
AKC REG No.	FOREIGN Reg. No.	DATE OF BIRTH			
Enter number here		PLACE OF BIRTH (list country)			
BREEDER		1			
SIRE					
DAM					
(Please Print) ACTUAL OWNER(S)					
OWNER'S ADDRESS					
CITY		STATE	ZIP		
Telephone#	Are	you a new exhibitor?	Yes No		
Email address (an acknowledgem	ent of receipt of entry may be ser	nt to this email address)		
NAME OF OWNER'S AGENT (IF ANY) AT THE SHOW					

*** Be sure to read the Agreement and sign. No form will be processed without your signature! ***

INSTRUCTIONS

- (Variety) if you are entering a dog of breed in which there are varieties for show purposes, please designate the
 particular variety you are entering, i.e., Cocker Spaniel (solid color black, ASCOB, parti-color), Beagles (not
 exceeding 13 in., over 13 in. but not exceeding 15 in.), Dachshunds (longhaired, smooth, wirehaired), Collies
 (rough, smooth), Bull Terriers (colored, white), Manchester Terriers (standard, toy), Chihuahuas (smooth coat,
 long coat), English Toy Spaniels (King Charles and Ruby, Blenheim and Prince Charles), Poodles (toy,
 miniature, standard).
- 2. (Event Class) Consult the classification in this premium list. If the event class in which you are entering your dog is divided, then, in addition to designating the class, specify the particular division of the class in which you are entering your dog, i.e, A or B division.
- 3. A dog must be entered in the name of the person who actually owned it at the time entries for an event closed. If a registered dog has been acquired by a new owner it must be entered in the name of its new owner in any event for which entries closed after the date of acquirement, regardless of whether the new owner has received the registration certificate indicating that the dog is recorded in his/her name. State on entry form whether transfer application has been mailed to the AKC. (For complete rules, refer to Chapter 11, Section 3.)
- 4. Dogs listed in the AKC Canine PartnersSM Program may be eligible to enter all-breed AKC Rally trials at the club's option. These dogs should be listed as All American Dog and must include their AKC Number on the entry form and check the AKC No. box. Sire and Dam information shall remain blank for mixed breed entrants.

AGREEMENT

I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event, and any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list of this event and entry form and any decision made in accord with them. I (we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim; and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog. Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other person. I (we) agree that the determination of whether the injury is serious shall be made by the event veterinarian and is binding on me (us). I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THIS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry:

COVID-19 WAIVER

I fully attest to the best of my knowledge that I do not have COVID-19 at the time of attending this event. I also attest that I have NOT been in contact with or exposed to any known carrier of COVID-19 within the past 14 days. I agree that I am attending this event entirely at my own risk and take full responsibility for my own health and safety during this event. I will follow all host club rules and requirements to reduce any exposure and possibility of contracting or spreading the virus. I will also fully cooperate with any city, county or state guidelines that have jurisdiction in the area in which the event is taking place.

I fully submit that the host club, the venue that I am attending, and any workers or volunteers, are in no way liable for any present or future COVID-19 exposure incurred at any time by any person, in attendance or not in attendance, during or after this event. The following person(s) will handle my dog(s) at the event:

PRINT NAME: ______ SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____ DATE: _____ ALL FIELDS MUST BE FILLED OUT TO COMPLETE ENTRY TO CLASS Must be signed and presented at the time of the event.